



## Appendix

Table 1. Perceptions of corruption by institutions/services (1-absolutely clean, 5- absolutely corrupt). Numbers are averaged.

Country	Political parties	Parliament/ legislature	Police	Business /private sector	Media	Public officials/ civil servants	Judiciary	NGOs	Religious bodies	Military	Education system	Medical and health services
<i>Global average</i>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Armenia</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Azerbaijan	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
Georgia	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8
Moldova	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.3	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.1
Russia	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
Ukraine	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2
Kazakhstan	2.6	2.6	<b>3.9</b>	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6
Estonia	<b>3.7</b>	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7
Latvia	<b>4.0</b>	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.4
Lithuania	4.2	<b>4.3</b>	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.9	<b>4.3</b>	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.1
Turkey	<b>3.9</b>	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The shaded values are those, which are the highest for that country.

Table 2. Over the past 2 years, how has the level of corruption changed in the country?

	...Decreased	...Stayed the same	...Increased
<i>Global average</i>	<b>18%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>54%</b>
<i>Armenia</i>	<b>19%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Azerbaijan	41%	32%	27%
Georgia	70%	19%	12%
Moldova	8%	23%	69%
Russia	12%	39%	50%
Ukraine	5%	36%	59%
Kazakhstan	21%	45%	34%
Estonia	19%	35%	47%
Latvia	16%	55%	29%
Lithuania	8%	27%	65%
Turkey	29%	16%	54%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

Table 3. Those who had contact with any of the services and have paid bribe to any of them.

<i>Global average</i>	<i>27%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>18%</i>
Azerbaijan*	-
Georgia	4%
Moldova	29%
Russia*	-
Ukraine	37%
Kazakhstan	34%
Estonia	6%
Latvia	19%
Lithuania	26%
Turkey	21%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013.

\*Data on Azerbaijan and Russia are not presented because of their insufficient reliability.

Table 4. How effective do you think your government's actions are in the fight against corruption?

	Ineffective	Neither effective, nor ineffective	Effective
<i>Global average</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>22%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>21%</i>
Azerbaijan	16%	17%	69%
Georgia	16%	29%	54%
Moldova	60%	32%	8%
Russia	77%	18%	5%
Ukraine	80%	16%	4%
Kazakhstan	40%	35%	25%
Estonia	49%	34%	17%
Latvia	67%	28%	7%
Lithuania	79%	16%	6%
Turkey	38%	21%	41%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

Table 5. To what do you believe corruption is a problem in the public sector in your country?

	Not a problem at all	A serious or very serious problem
<i>Global average</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>73%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>82%</i>
Azerbaijan	13%	58%
Georgia	31%	39%
Moldova	1%	90%
Russia	1%	92%
Ukraine	1%	88%
Kazakhstan	10%	64%
Estonia	1%	56%
Latvia	4%	77%
Lithuania	1%	67%
Turkey	5%	68%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

Table 6. In your dealings with public sector, how important are personal contacts to get things done?

	Not important or of little importance	Important or very important
<i>Global average</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>64%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>48%</i>
Azerbaijan	21%	62%
Georgia	28%	53%
Moldova	9%	72%
Russia	7%	82%
Ukraine	5%	83%
Kazakhstan	11%	59%
Estonia	22%	52%
Latvia	13%	68%
Lithuania	6%	77%
Turkey	23%	52%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

Table 7. To what extent is your country's government run by a few big entities acting in their own best interests?

	Not at all or to limited extent	To large extent or entirely
<i>Global average</i>	<b>19%</b>	<b>55%</b>
<i>Armenia</i>	<b>16%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Azerbaijan	-	-
Georgia	19%	42%
Moldova	3%	72%
Russia	3%	85%
Ukraine	1%	84%
Kazakhstan	20%	38%
Estonia	10%	46%
Latvia	5%	71%
Lithuania	3%	63%
Turkey	16%	49%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

\*Data on Azerbaijan on this question are not available.

Table 8. Ordinary people make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Strongly agree or agree	Disagree or strongly disagree
<i>Global average</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>33%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>63%</i>
Azerbaijan	70%	29%
Georgia	72%	28%
Moldova	58%	43%
Russia	45%	56%
Ukraine	29%	72%
Kazakhstan	44%	56%
Estonia	40%	61%
Latvia	44%	56%
Lithuania	38%	72%
Turkey	68%	32%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.



Table 9. Would you be willing to get involved in any of activities related to the fight against corruption?

	Yes	No
<i>Global average</i>	<i>87%</i>	<i>13%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>57%</i>
Azerbaijan	81%	19%
Georgia	87%	13%
Moldova	69%	31%
Russia	90%	10%
Ukraine	68%	32%
Kazakhstan	67%	33%
Estonia	69%	31%
Latvia	72%	28%
Lithuania	75%	26%
Turkey	94%	6%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.

**Table 10. Would you report an incident of corruption?**

	Yes	No
<i>Global average</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>31%</i>
<i>Armenia</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>67%</i>
Azerbaijan	56%	44%
Georgia	63%	37%
Moldova	52%	48%
Russia	86%	14%
Ukraine	26%	74%
Kazakhstan	42%	58%
Estonia	52%	48%
Latvia	48%	52%
Lithuania	58%	42%
Turkey	86%	14%

*Source.* Global Corruption Barometer 2013. The sum can be different from 100%, as the percent numbers are rounded.